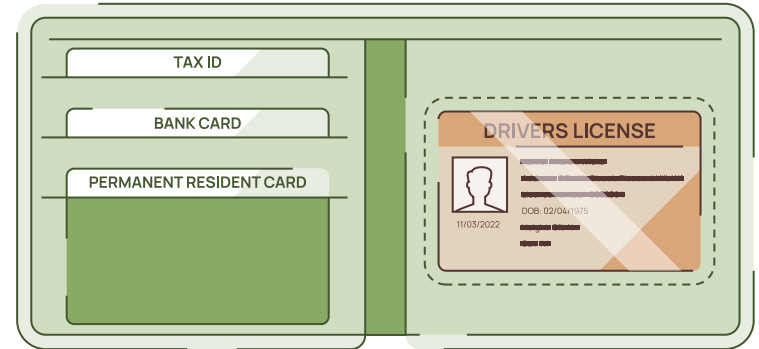


Selective Disclosure for W3C Data Integrity

Prepared for W3C CCG / VCWG

Date: 2023-03-16



Preface

NOTE

The purpose of this presentation is to introduce the Data Integrity Selective Disclosure schemes and explain the current benefits and drawbacks for this mechanism. A comparison of selective disclosure schemes for W3C Verifiable Credentials will be released at a future date.

Agenda

What we will cover today.

- Overview of Selective Disclosure
- Selective Disclosure Use Cases
- Data Integrity Selective Disclosure Lifecycle
- How it Works (conceptually)
- How it Works (detail)

Overview

Selective Disclosure

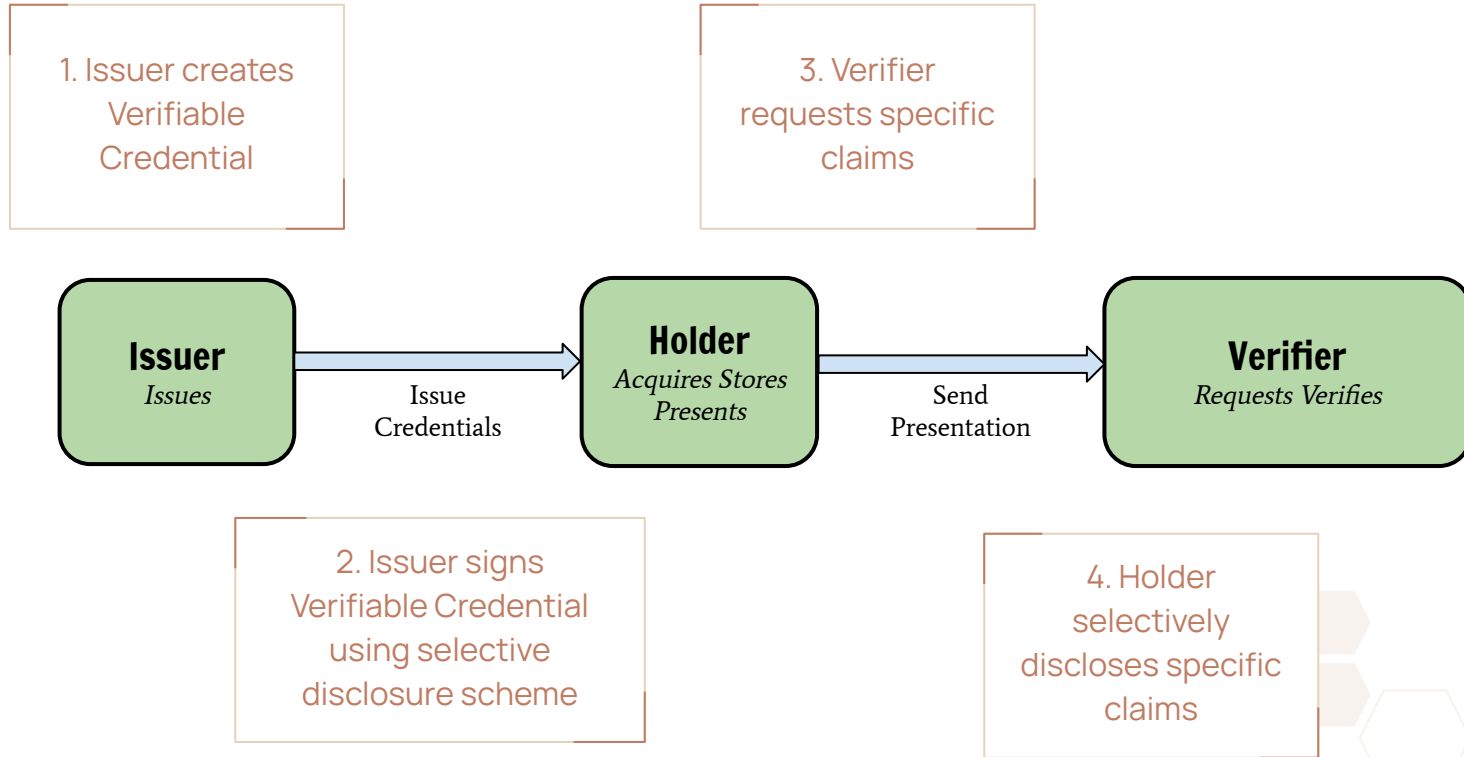
Digitally signing pieces of data in a document in a way that empowers the Holder of that document to only reveal specific information to a Verifier.

Use Cases

Examples where Selective Disclosure is helpful.

- Prove that you are a citizen of a particular country without revealing your address.
- Prove that you are an employee of a particular company without revealing your name or position.
- Reveal the sender and receiver of a shipment without revealing the contents of a shipment.
- Reveal the sender receiver and payment amount for an invoice without revealing the line items in the invoice.
- Prove that you are over a certain age and are licensed to drive without sharing your PII.

Data Integrity with Selective Disclosure Journey



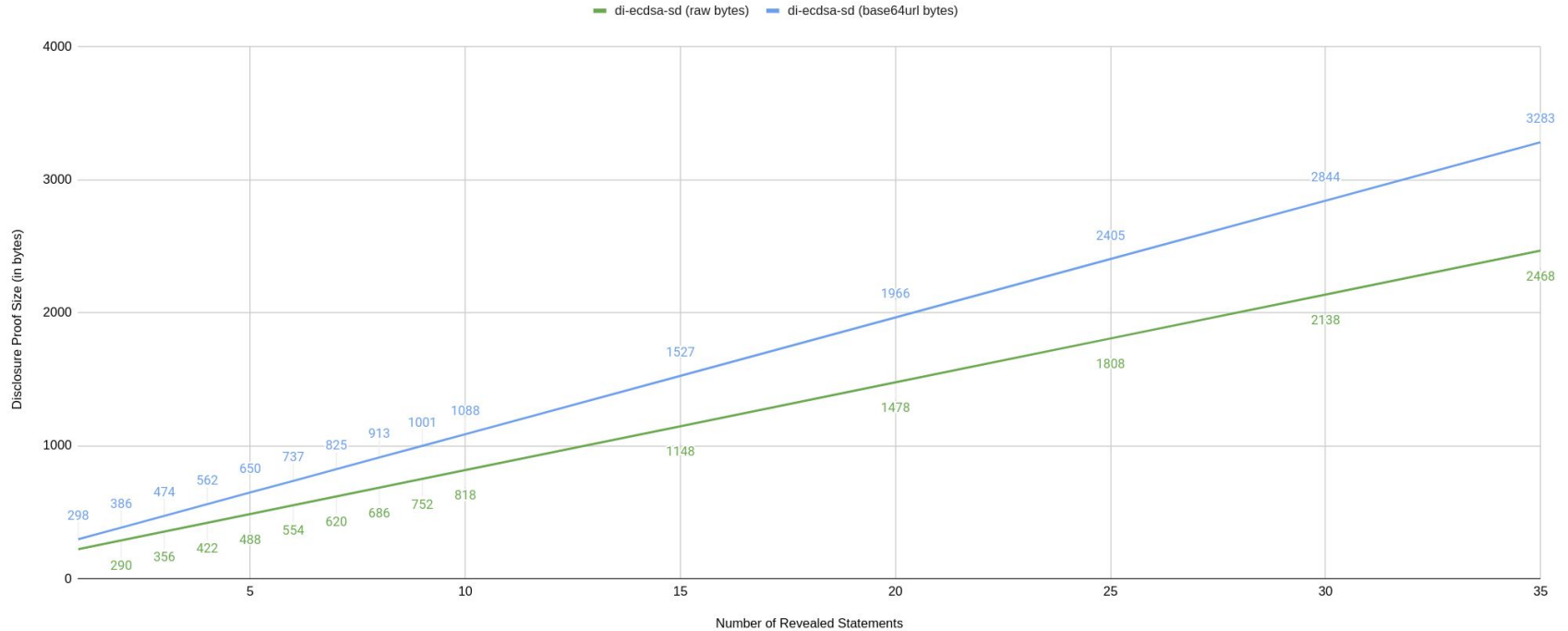
Performance of Selective Disclosure for Data Integrity



Data Integrity Selective Disclosure Scheme Features

- Approach works for NIST-approved cryptography
- Supports mandatory disclosure of specific properties
- Initial proof size is typically between 700-4000 bytes, stored in Digital Wallet (only Holder sees that signature)
- Small disclosure proof sizes (~128 bytes per disclosed claim)
- Disclosure proof size starts small, gets larger as more claims are disclosed
- Approach, or modification thereof, can work for post-quantum cryptography

Disclosed Proof Size vs. Revealed Statements (smaller size is better)

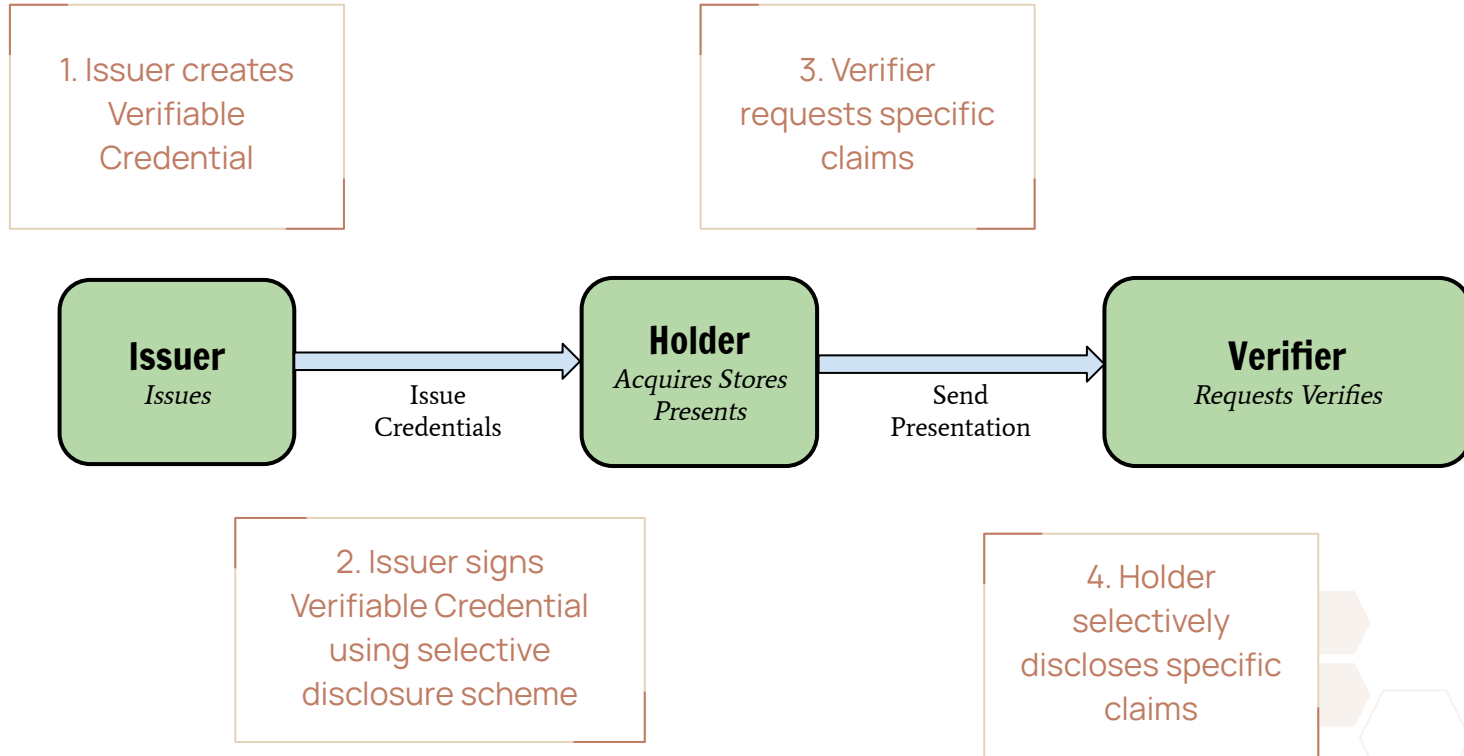


1. The graph above demonstrates that disclosure proof sizes grow as more claims are disclosed.
2. The green line shows the proof size in raw bytes (e.g., when encoded in CBOR or CBOR-LD).
3. The blue line shows the base64-url encoding overhead for the proof size (e.g., when encoded in JSON or JSON-LD).



How it Works: High-level Overview

Data Integrity with Selective Disclosure Journey



How it works: Issuer Creates Unsecured Verifiable Credential

```
VC is an Employee Credential.  
VC is valid from June 2023.  
VC is valid until June 2024.  
VC is about Jane Doe.  
Jane Does employee ID is YB-38473.  
Jane Does job title is Comptroller.  
Jane Does division is Accounting.  
Jane Does employer is Example Corporation.
```



How it works: Issuer Canonicalizes Unsecured Verifiable Credential

1. Jane Does employer is Example Corporation.
2. Jane Does employee ID is YB-38473.
3. Jane Does job title is Comptroller.
4. Jane Does division is Accounting.
5. VC is about Jane Doe.
6. VC is an Employee Credential.
7. VC is valid from June 2023.
8. VC is valid until June 2024.



How it works: Issuer Digitally Signs Each Claim

1. Jane Does employer is Example Corporation.
2. Jane Does employee ID is YB-38473.
3. Jane Does job title is Comptroller.
4. Jane Does division is Accounting.
5. VC is about Jane Doe.
6. VC is an Employee Credential.
7. VC is valid from June 2023.
8. VC is valid until June 2024.



How it works: Holder Receives Secured Verifiable Credential

- 🔒 VC is an Employee Credential.
- 🔒 VC is valid from June 2023.
- 🔒 VC is valid until June 2024.
- 🔒 VC is about Jane Doe.
- 🔒 Jane Does employee ID is YB-38473.
- 🔒 Jane Does job title is Comptroller.
- 🔒 Jane Does division is Accounting.
- 🔒 Jane Does employer is Example Corporation.





How it works: Verifier Requests Specific Claims

I need an **Employee Credential** stating your **employers name?**



How it works: Holder Software Selects Claims for Disclosure

 VC is an Employee Credential.
 My employer is Example Corporation.



How it Works: Excruciating Detail

How it works: Issuer Creates Unsecured Verifiable Credential

```
{
  "@context": [
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/v2"
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples/v2"
  ]
  "type": ["VerifiableCredential" "ExampleEmployeeCredential"]
  "issuer": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1"
  "validFrom": "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z"
  "validUntil": "2024-06-01T09:25:48Z"
  "credentialSubject": {
    "id": "did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21"
    "name": "Jane Doe"
    "employeeId": "YB-38473"
    "jobTitle": "Comptroller"
    "division": "Accounting"
    "employer": {
      "id": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1"
      "name": "Example Corporation"
    }
  }
}
```



How it works: Issuer Canonicalizes Unsecured Verifiable Credential

Mandatory disclosure claims:

```
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials#VerifiableCredential> .
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#ExampleEmployeeCredential> .
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials#issuer> <did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1> .
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials#validFrom> "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime> .
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials#validUntil> "2024-06-01T09:25:48Z"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime> .
```

Selective disclosure claims:

```
<did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#name> "Example Corporation" .
<did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#division> "Accounting" .
<did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#employeeId> "YB-38473" .
<did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#employer> <did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1> .
<did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#jobTitle> "Comptroller" .
<did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> <https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples#name> "Jane Doe" .
_:uX1Lu5VNvUx...HMYP5VScRM <https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials#credentialSubject> <did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21> .
```



How it works: Issuer Digitally Signs Each Claim

```
Base Signature:
  d634b1f975404330ad3feb7bf3e84725bcfd6c5402161244d1f72765c8938c8db6b7d37d6a57ab4aaed682687bb618aac82c7045479185ab4cf55a507d8268d

Ephemeral Public Key:
  did:key:zDnaekGZTbQBerwcehBSXLqAg6s55hVEBms1zFy89VHXtJJSa9

HMAC Key (for privacy-preserving blank node IDs):
  431244a601a5507b23b21c263cef965c246a713425c29f85e7a861c822cc30a7

Mandatory disclosure fields (JSON Pointer):
  ["/issuer" "/"type" "/"validFrom" "/"validUntil"]

Selective signatures:
  8468dacc6a6e1c7afde4574308e3d4ace06ee0c76f2c3038de29bf4cb348939090c0710feb2174306f6dccba8136eb88543371dabca2b9b1267a227ae3e44dcb
  908fe9734a5f9432494553322d3951192f54083323441c74b8a262c30acb7bc283bb1089cc97e3a6f58d67f744ac264612cc3f1c7e73ac23610a63f84b7bd9e
  Ae2b12bbaf88a3770df0e587027315bfaa9700fe8134367b93d88395506d6ebd94ed204a950cbabb217be37f56d6b6dbfade0e48f4e9de48708add496ca6ddb
  Ec304caebe380353180cbf6cc0944a6e2eed83ee67bfa5577af4ce4d2d3496e38964aaf7572830699ffda5ae06ab9bdda2f4e14c3713075467c0cd0956f07f4c
  7987765b15161e1ada7442c664a862a794a6f59335549f8a30136959adceb7c2b53bde3b8ff02cc4348a322c7851261063e9a1f8446da498a806bc95c996f541
  13cfe730db7a7acbde737407327eeded01666b7549b68301abf9c7bc8050308be0b0913f9c9e9c41bf97226303a41b1c3cb4bc87095032c4eb7df806f13923b9
  qb5843a6f720e61f83ae44fdc8c157b9d4e7738c7937d147d51c334d1bcd46535a7476f4243733bee595fecfd78770fc8d5d0b6aec709ca675876678f5c27888e

Total Signature Size (P-256 ecdsa-sd):
  643 bytes (859 bytes when encoded in base64url)
```



How it works: Holder Receives Secured Verifiable Credential

```
{
  "@context": [
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/v2",
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples/v2"
  ],
  "type": [
    "VerifiableCredential",
    "ExampleEmployeeCredential"
  ],
  "issuer": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1",
  "validFrom": "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z",
  "validUntil": "2024-06-01T09:25:48Z",
  "credentialSubject": {
    "id": "did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21",
    "name": "Jane Doe",
    "employeeId": "YB-38473",
    "jobTitle": "Comproller",
    "division": "Accounting",
    "employer": {
      "id": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1",
      "name": "Example Corporation"
    }
  },
  "proof": {
    "type": "DataIntegrityProof",
    "created": "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z",
    "verificationMethod": "did:key:zDnaekGZTbQBerwcehBSXLqAg6s55hVEBms1zFy89VHXtJSa9#zDnaekGZTbQBerwcehBSXLqAg6s55hVEBms1zFy89VHXtJSa9",
    "cryptosuite": "ecdsa-sd-2023",
    "proofPurpose": "assertionMethod",
    "proofValue":
      "u2V0AhVhAljSx-XVAQzCtP-v3vz6EclvP1sVAIWEkTR9ydlYJOMjba3031qV6tKrtaCaHu2GKrILHBF85GFq0z1W1B9gmjVgkge0Pz708xx42eavg6FTXp8AZN-soTlvuxPX3o3pVIbzE31TjWCBDEkSmAaVQ
      ey0yHCY875ZcJGpxNCXCn4XnqGHIIswwp4dYQIRo2szKbhx6_eRXQwj1KzgbuDhbywON4pv0yzSJOqkMBxD-shdDbvbcy6gTbriFQzcdq8ormxJnoieuPkTctYQJCP6XNKX5QySUVTMiLT1RGS9UCDMjRBx0
      uKJiwwLe8KDuxCJzJfjpvWNZ_dErCZGEsw_HH5zrCNhCmP4S3vZ5YQK4rEruviKN3DfDlhwJzFb-qlwD-gTQ2e5PYg5VQbW69100gSpUMursh-N_Vta22_reDkj06d5IcIrdlJbKbdtYQOwTK6-OANTGAY_
      bMCUSm4u7YpuZ7-1V3r0zk0tNjbiWSq91coMGmf_aWuBqub3aL04Uw3EwdUJZ8DNCVbwf0xYQHmHdlsVFh4a2nRCxmSoYgeUpvWTVNSfjJATaVmtzrfCtTveO4_wLMQ0ijIseFEmEGPpofhEbaSYqAa81cmW9U
      FYQBP5zDbenrL3n0NBzJ-7e0BZmt1SbaDAav5x7yAUDCL4LCRP5yenEG_lyJjA6QbHdy0vIcJUDLE6334BvE5171YQntYQ6b3IOYfg65E_cjBV7nU530MeFRrR9Ucm00bzUZTWnR29CQ3M7711f7NeHcPyNXQ
      tq7HCCpnWHZnj1wniI6EZY9pc3N1ZXL3R5cGVqL3ZhbG1krNjvBvsvdmFsaWRVbnRpbA"
  }
}
```



How it works: Verifier Requests Specific Claims

```
{
  "query": [
    {
      "type": "QueryByExample"
      "credentialQuery": [
        {
          "reason": "We need you to verify your employer."
          "example": {
            "@context": [
              "https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials/v2",
              "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples/v2"
            ]
            "type": "ExampleEmployeeCredential"
            "credentialSubject": {
              "id": ""
              "employer": {
                "id": ""
                "name": ""
              }
            }
          }
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
  "challenge": "99612b24-63d9-11ea-b99f-4f66f3e4f81a"
  "domain": "sd.example"
}
```



How it works: Holder Software Selects Claims for Disclosure

```
{
  "@context": [
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/v2"
    "https://www.w3.org/ns/credentials/examples/v2"
  ]
  "type": [
    "VerifiableCredential"
    "ExampleEmployeeCredential"
  ]
  "credentialSubject": {
    "id": "did:example:ebfeb1f712ebc6f1c276e12ec21"
    "employer": {
      "id": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1"
      "name": "Example Corporation"
    }
  }
  "issuer": "did:example:c276e12ec21ebfeb1f712ebc6f1"
  "validFrom": "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z"
  "validUntil": "2024-06-01T09:25:48Z"
  "proof": {
    "type": "DataIntegrityProof"
    "created": "2023-06-01T09:25:48Z"
    "verificationMethod": "did:key:zDnaeKGZTbQBerwcehBSXLqAg6s55hVEBms1zFy89VHXtJSa9#zDnaeKGZTbQBerwcehBSXLqAg6s55hVEBms1zFy89VHXtJSa9"
    "cryptosuite": "ecdsa-sd-2023"
    "proofPurpose": "assertionMethod"
    "proofValue":
"u2V0BhVhA1jSx-XVAQzCtP-v3vz6EclvP1sVAIWEkTR9ydlyJOMjba3031qV6tKrtaCaHu2GKrILHBF5GFq0z1WlB9gmjVgkge0Pz708xx42eavg6fTXp8AZN-soTlvuxPX3o3pVibzE31Tjg1hAhGjazMpu
Hhr95FdDCOPUrOBu4MdvLDA43im_TLNIk5CQWHEP6yF0MG9tzLqBNuuIVDnx2ryiubEmeiJ64-RNy1ha7DBMrr44A1MYDL9swJRKbi7tg-5nv6VXevTOTS001uOJZKr3VygwaZ_9pa4Gq5vdovThTdcTB1RnwM
0JVvB_TFhA21hdPvcg5h-DrkT9yMFxudTnc4x5N9FH1RwzTRvNR1NadHb0JDCzvuWV_s14dw_I1dC2rscJymdYdmePXCEIjqFLYzE0bjB4LHVYMUx1NVZOd1V4UDDSeDkyQkNsZmxITEFncUhrRaGd2d3hITV1Q
NVZTY3JNhQIDBQYH"
  }
}
```




Questions and Answers

Read the docs and code at: <https://github.com/digitalbazaar/ecdsa-sd-2023-cryptosuite>