

# Decentralized Identity Foundation (DIF)

Overview and update for W3C CCG

[clare@identity.foundation](mailto:clare@identity.foundation)

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# **DIF Overview**

# Decentralized Identity: Primary Scope

DIDs, VCs; Issuer, Holder, Verifier



## Decentralized Identifiers (DIDs) v1.0

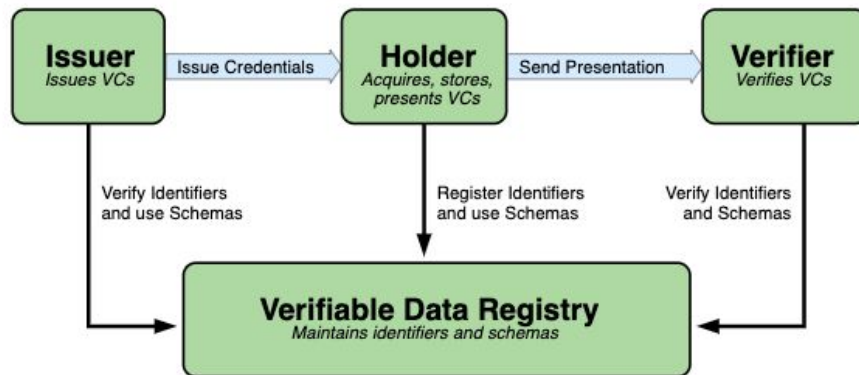
Core architecture, data model, and representations

W3C Recommendation 19 July 2022



## Verifiable Credentials Data Model v1.1

W3C Recommendation 03 March 2022



# Decentralized Digital Identity



## Decentralized Identifiers (DIDs) v1.0

Core architecture, data model, and representations

W3C Recommendation 19 July 2022

Decentralized identifiers (DIDs) are a new type of identifier that enables verifiable, decentralized digital identity.

A DID refers to any subject (e.g., a person, organization, thing, data model, abstract entity, etc.) as determined by the controller of the DID.

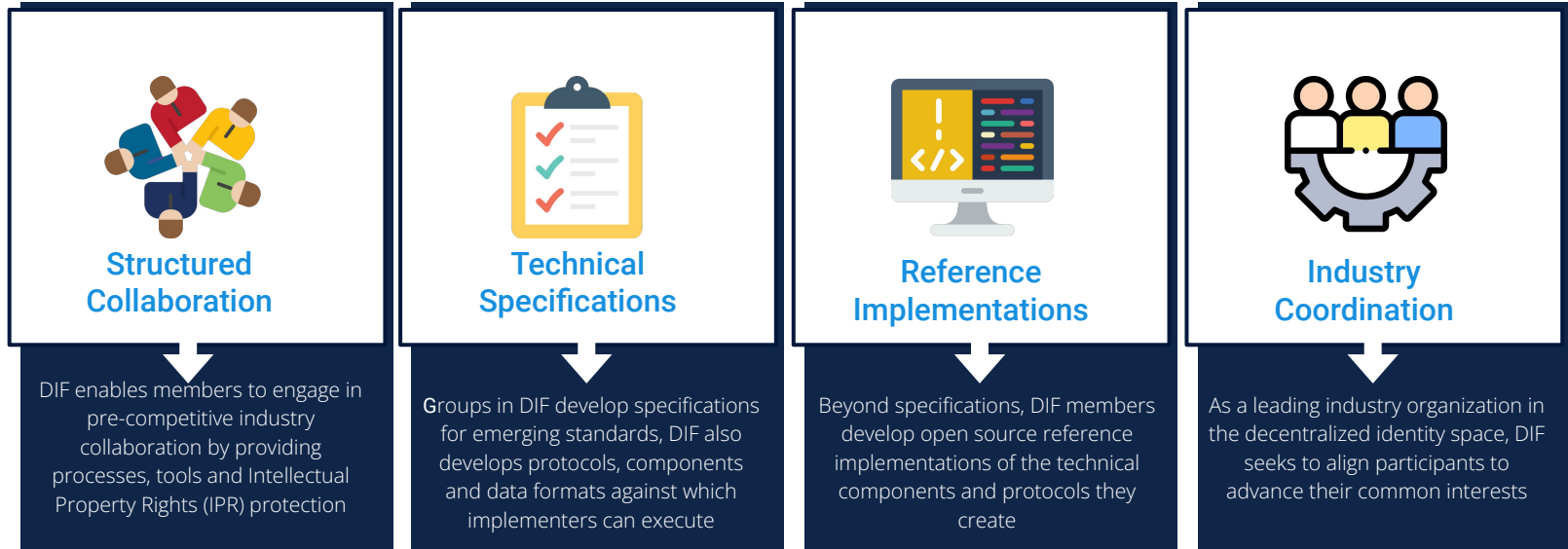


# DIF Mission

DIF exists to advance the interests of the decentralized identity community, including performing research and development to advance “pre-competitive” technical foundations towards established interoperable, global standards.

## DIF Focus

DIF is an **engineering-driven organization** focused on developing the foundational elements necessary to establish an open ecosystem for decentralized identity and ensure interop between all participants.



Images: [www.flaticon.com](http://www.flaticon.com)



# DIF is a Linux Foundation Project



## Part of Linux Foundation

DIF is a Linux Foundation Project, a non-profit 501(c)(6)

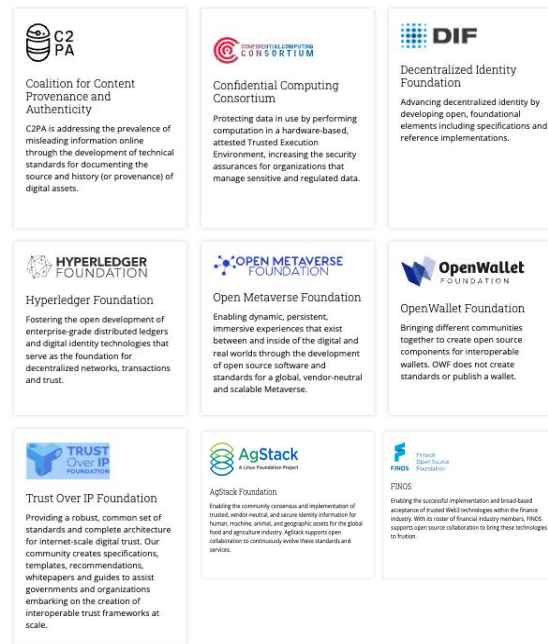
## IPR Protection

- › Specifications created in DIF Working Groups are protected under W3C Patent Policy
- › Software is protected under Apache License 2.0

## Linux Foundation Digital Trust Initiative

DIF is part of the Linux Foundation “Digital Trust” initiative (May 2023).

Goal:  
*To improve project discovery and encourage greater collaboration on open source projects with common goals.*



Source: <https://www.w3.org/Consortium/Patent-Policy/>

Source: <https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>

Source: <https://www.linuxfoundation.org/blog/aligning-open-source-projects-with-common-objectives-meet-lf-digital-trust>

Source: <https://www.linuxfoundation.org/projects/digital-trust>



# **DIF Update**



# DIF Working Groups



Claims and Credentials

*Presentation Exchange v2 released Feb 2023  
Working towards v2 of Wallet Rendering  
Data agreement developing consent receipts*



Secure Data Storage

*DWN group recently completed the encrypted data vault and they are busy implementing. Work being done on a companion guide*



DIDComm

*DIDComm is at v2  
Discussion of creating a training, course or DIDcomm orientated playground*



Applied Cryptography

*BBS updated the IRTF draft which is based on the DIF draft for the IETF meeting in March*

## Terms

IRTF = Internet Research Task Force (long term focus)  
IETF = Internet Engineering Task Force (shorter term, engineering and standards)  
BBS, BBS Signature Scheme, comes from the authors: Boneh, Boyen and Shacham



Identifiers and Discovery

*Discussion of rotating and revoking keys in DID documents and how that relates to VC issuance and verification*



Wallet Security

*Work on Universal Wallet Backup Containers  
Looking to engage wallet vendors in a forum on common problems in backup and recovery*



Sidetree

*See the [latest spec](#) for the full Sidetree specification (currently v1.0.1)*



DID Authentication

*OIDC4VP and OIDC4VC  
(This work is being undertaken in OpenID)*

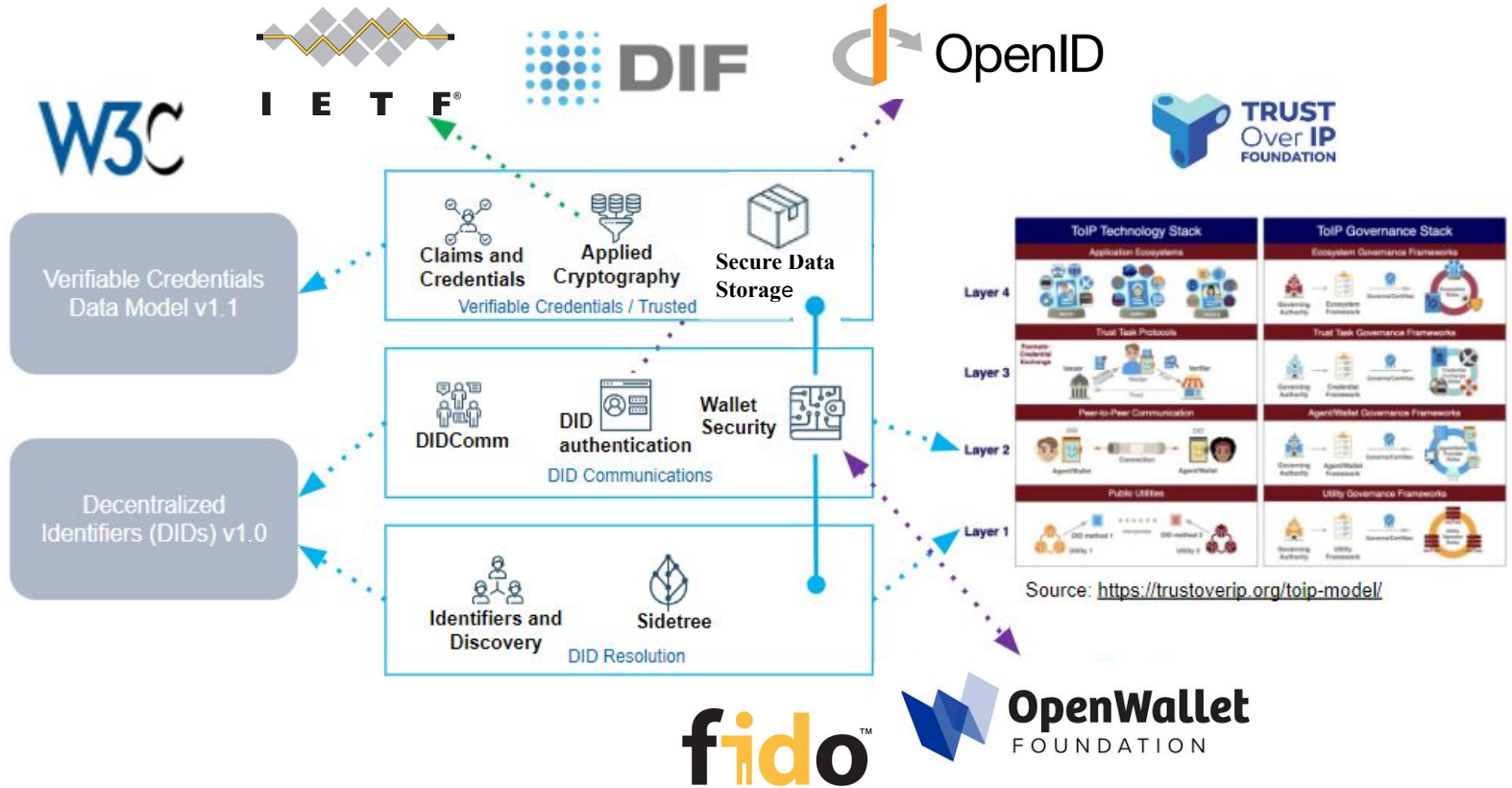
## Terms

OIDC4VP = OpenID Connect for VP, Verifiable Presentation  
OIDC4VC = OpenID Connect for Verifiable Credentials

# Examples of DIF Contributions, WG Focus

| Name   | Description   | Where Used, Links   |
|--|---|---|
| <a href="#">Universal Resolver</a>             | Resolves DIDs across many different DID methods, based on W3C DID Core 1.0 and DID Resolution specifications                                    | Universal Resolver, <a href="https://dev.uniresolver.io/">https://dev.uniresolver.io/</a> , DID linter program, <a href="https://didlint.ownyourdata.eu/">https://didlint.ownyourdata.eu/</a> |
| <a href="#">Sidetree</a>                       | A blockchain-agnostic protocol enabling public, permissionless, decentralized DID overlay networks  | Used in <a href="#">Identity Overlay Network (ION)</a> , a DID Method implementation using the Sidetree protocol atop Bitcoin   |
| <a href="#">DIDComm</a>                        | Secure, private, transport-agnostic communication built atop the decentralized design of DIDs. Came from Aries, <a href="#">DIDComm v2.1</a>    | Contender for ToIP Trust Spanning Protocol, used by Indicio for Aruba travel, <a href="#">Hyperledger Aries</a> .   |
| <a href="#">Presentation Exchange</a>          | A set of data formats Verifiers can use to articulate proof requirements and Holders can use to describe proofs, <a href="#">PE 2.0</a>         | Used in OIDC4VC flow, specification is here, <a href="https://identity.foundation/presentation-exchange/">https://identity.foundation/presentation-exchange/</a>                              |
| <a href="#">Wallet Security</a>                | A set of APIs to enable Identity Wallet and Verifier interoperability, <a href="#">Wallet container backup</a>                                  | Coordinating with <a href="#">Open Wallet Foundation</a> (OWF) which does software, DIF does specifications   |
| <a href="#">DID Authentication</a>             | Went to OpenID Foundation, became OpenID Connect for VCs (OIDC4VC), also Self-Issued OpenID Provider (SIOP)                                     | OpenID OIDC4VC libraries are here, <a href="https://openid.net/sg/openid4vc/libraries/">https://openid.net/sg/openid4vc/libraries/</a>  |
| <a href="#">Decentralized Web Nodes (DWNs)</a> | <a href="#">Data storage and message relay mechanism</a> entities can use to locate public or private permissioned data related to a DID        | DWN SDK here, <a href="https://github.com/TBD54566975/dwn-sdk-js">https://github.com/TBD54566975/dwn-sdk-js</a>   |
| <a href="#">Applied Cryptography</a>           | BBS signatures was presented to IETF 116 in Yokohama in March, IETF published <a href="#">Draft 03</a> on July 10, 2023                         | Used by <a href="#">Trinsic</a> , <a href="#">MATTR</a> , and others  |
| <a href="#">JSON Web Proof (JWP)</a>           | Addition to JOSE family, supports ZKP, includes analog for COSE, a CBOR Web Proof that mirrors the same features                                | Initial JWP proposal and planned <a href="#">space</a> for the development of this work   |
| <a href="#">Trust Establishment</a>            | <a href="#">Specification</a> by which a Party makes trust statements about a given Party for a given Topic using Trust Establishment Documents | Collaborating with Trust over IP (ToIP), implemented by companies such as Cheqd and Indicio   |

# DIF Ecosystem



# DIF Identifiers and Discovery WG

**Charter:** "Specifications, implementations, test suites, etc. related to creation, derivation, resolution, management, use of all forms of decentralized identifiers (i.e. including, but not limited to W3C DIDs)"

**Meetings:** Approximately biweekly, since 2019

## Some recent topics:

- DID Lint: <https://didlint.ownyourdata.eu/>
- JSON schema for DID documents
- did:btco (Bitcoin Ordinals)
- did:polygonid (Polygon ID)
- DIDs for legal entities and natural persons (GDPR)
- New Universal Resolver/Registrar drivers for did:cheqd, did:ethr, etc.
- DIDs and Nostr

## Selected Work Items (Code and Specs)

Universal Resolver

Universal Registrar

did:peer

[.well-known DID Configuration](#)

JavaScript: did-resolver, ethr-did-resolver, web-did-resolver

TypeScript: did-jwt, did-jwt-vc

Rust did:key library

DID Registration specification

Secret recovery methods

(former) KERI

(former) Sidetree

# DIF Applied Cryptography WG, BBS Signatures

**MARCH:** Tobias Looker and Vasilis Kalos presented the updated Draft of the BBS specification at the Cryptography Forum Research Group (CFRG) at IETF 116 in Yokohama (March 2023)

- The specification, developed by the DIF Applied Cryptography WG, describes a pairing-based, multi-message signature that supports selective disclosure and zero-knowledge proofs
- You can watch their presentation [here](#)
- The slide deck can be found [here](#), click on *The BBS Signature Scheme*

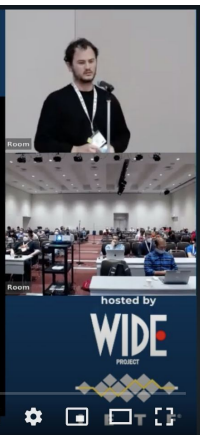
**JULY:** Draft 03 integrates the [optimizations](#) of Stefano Tessaro and Chenzhi Zhu, reducing the signature and proof size (and proving the security of the scheme)

The screenshot shows the Datatracker interface for the document "The BBS Signature Scheme" (draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures-03). The document is currently in the "Status" tab. The "Versions" section shows four versions: 00, 01, 02, and 03, with 03 being the latest. A timeline diagram below the versions shows the progression of drafts: draft-looker-cfrg-bbs-signatures (01) in July 2022, draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures (00, 01) in Oct 2022, draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures (02) in Mar 2023, and draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures (03) in Jul 2023. The document metadata section includes: Type: Active Internet-Draft (cfrg RG); Authors: Tobias Looker, Vasilis Kalos, Andrew Whitehead, Mike Lodder; Last updated: 2023-07-10 (Latest revision 2023-03-11); Replaces: draft-looker-cfrg-bbs-signatures; RFC stream: Internet Research Task Force (IRTF); Formats: txt, html, xml, htmlized, pdf, bibtex, bibxml; Additional resources: Mailing list discussion.

IETF116  
CFRG

## BBS Signatures

Tobias Looker, Vasilis Kalos, Andrew Whitehead, Mike Lodder



Source: <https://datatracker.ietf.org/meeting/116/proceedings/>

Source: YouTube video, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GZRb-w-xytY> start at 41:20

Source: BBS deck, <https://datatracker.ietf.org/meeting/116/proceedings/>, click on *The BBS Signature Scheme*

Source: DIF GitHub repo: <https://github.com/decentralized-identity/bbs-signature>

Source: IETF website, <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures/03/>

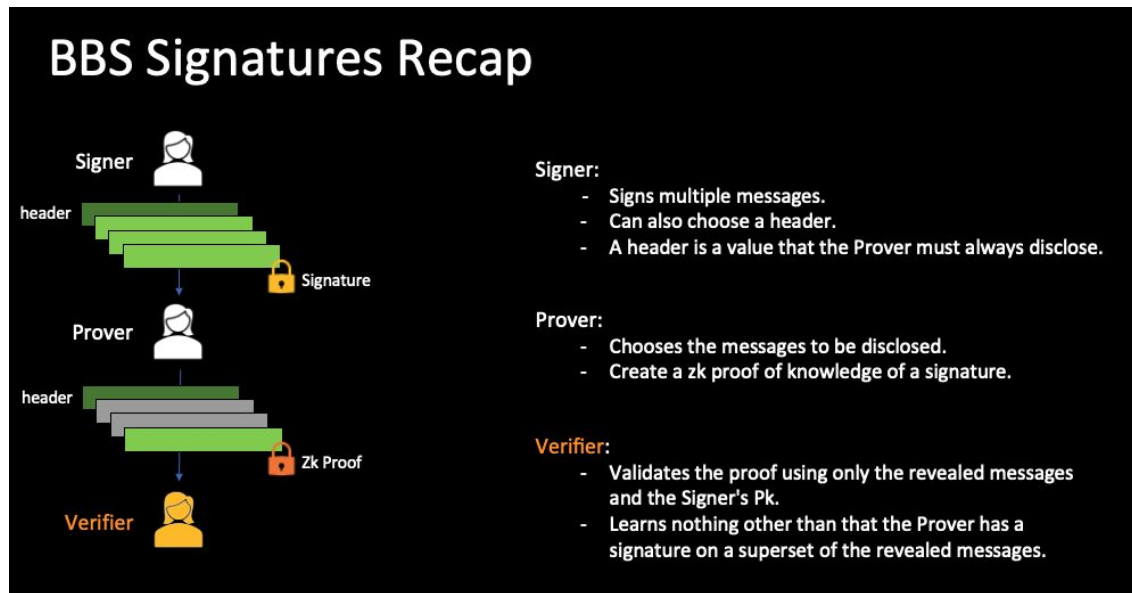
Source: <https://christianpaquin.github.io/2023-07-13-of-u-prove-and-bbs.html>

# BBS Signature Scheme

The BBS Signature Scheme  
draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures-03

## Abstract

BBS is a digital signature scheme categorized as a form of short group signature that supports several unique properties. Notably, the scheme supports signing multiple messages whilst producing a single output digital signature. Through this capability, the possessor of a signature is able to generate proofs that selectively disclose subsets of the originally signed set of messages, whilst preserving the verifiable authenticity and integrity of the messages. Furthermore, these proofs are said to be zero-knowledge in nature as they do not reveal the underlying signature; instead, what they reveal is a proof of knowledge of the undisclosed signature.



Source: <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-irtf-cfrg-bbs-signatures/03/>

Source: BBS deck, <https://datatracker.ietf.org/meeting/116/proceedings/>, click on *The BBS Signature Scheme*

# DIDComm

## § Purpose and Scope

The purpose of DIDComm Messaging is to provide a secure, private communication methodology built atop the decentralized design of [DIDs](#).

...

DIDComm Messaging enables higher-order protocols that inherit its security, privacy, decentralization, and transport independence.

Examples include exchanging verifiable credentials, creating and maintaining relationships, buying and selling, scheduling events, negotiating contracts, voting, presenting tickets for travel, applying to employers or schools or banks, arranging healthcare, and playing games.

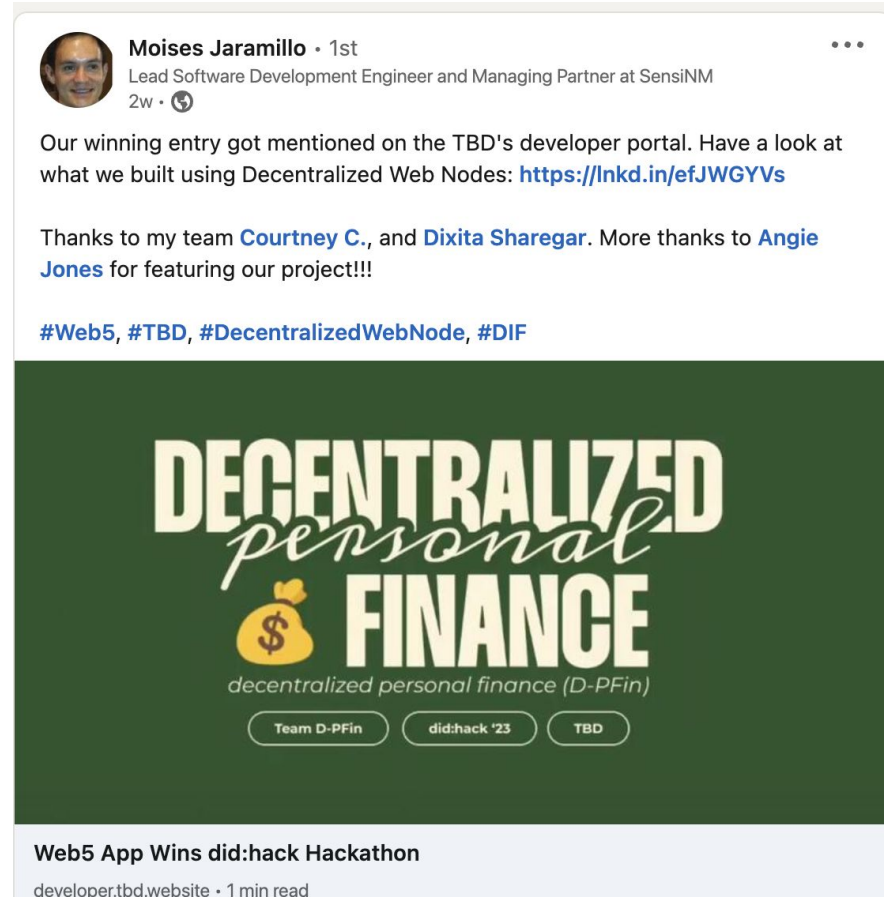
# DIF Hackathon

- did:hack (June 5-8, 2023)
- Presenters from Trinsic, Dock, Aviary Tech, TBD, Danube, Spruce ID
- Eventbrite 151/ Discord 143
- 50 participants
- 9 people joined groups or submitted solo
- Winner was *Decentralized Personal Finance (D-PFin)*

Source:

[https://www.linkedin.com/posts/moisesjaramillo\\_web5-app-wins-didhack-hackathon-activity-7078076016891453440-cZn?utm\\_source=share&utm\\_medium=member\\_desktop](https://www.linkedin.com/posts/moisesjaramillo_web5-app-wins-didhack-hackathon-activity-7078076016891453440-cZn?utm_source=share&utm_medium=member_desktop)

Source: <https://developer.tbd.website/blog/did-hack/>




**Moises Jaramillo** · 1st  
Lead Software Development Engineer and Managing Partner at SensiNM  
2w · 🌐

Our winning entry got mentioned on the TBD's developer portal. Have a look at what we built using Decentralized Web Nodes: <https://lnkd.in/efJWGYVs>

Thanks to my team [Courtney C.](#), and [Dixita Sharegar](#). More thanks to [Angie Jones](#) for featuring our project!!!

#Web5, #TBD, #DecentralizedWebNode, #DIF



**DECENTRALIZED**  
*personal*  
**FINANCE**  
decentralized personal finance (D-PFin)

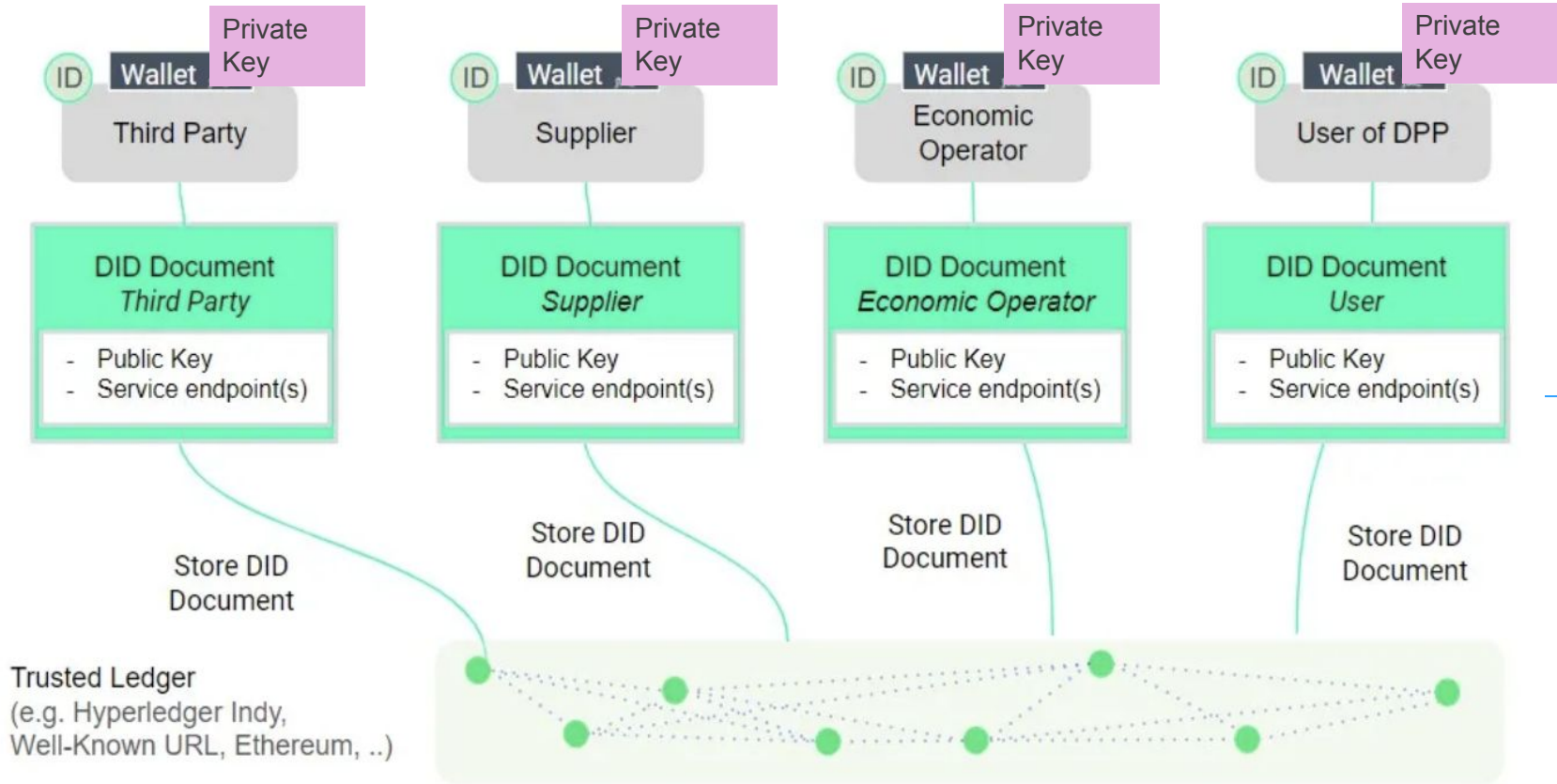
Team D-PFin did:hack '23 TBD

**Web5 App Wins did:hack Hackathon**  
developer.tbd.website · 1 min read





# Example Use Case: EU Digital Product Passport (DPP)



# DIF Korea SIG Kickoff Meeting

## DIF Korea SIG Kickoff Meeting

- **Chair for DIF Korea SIG:** [Kyoungchul Park](#), CEO K4Security (collaborating with Ministry of Science and Information Communication Technology to research Decentralized Identity)
- **Location:** Ramada Encore by Wyndham Busan Haeundae
- **Date and Time:** July 19, 2023, 15:00-19:00

## Attendees:

- Vice President of Korea Information Security Society
- Chairman of the Next Generation Authentication Forum and Member of the Personal Information Protection Committee
- Telecommunications Technology Association (TTA)
- Korea Internet & Security Agency
- Bank of Korea
- Relevant Professors and Researchers
- BlockChain Special Zone Officials
- Many corporate officials (inviting Samsung)



## Draft Agenda:

- Korea SIG Registration, Purpose, Role
- Discuss hot issues (major issues in the future)
- Upcoming schedule (online meeting, monthly)

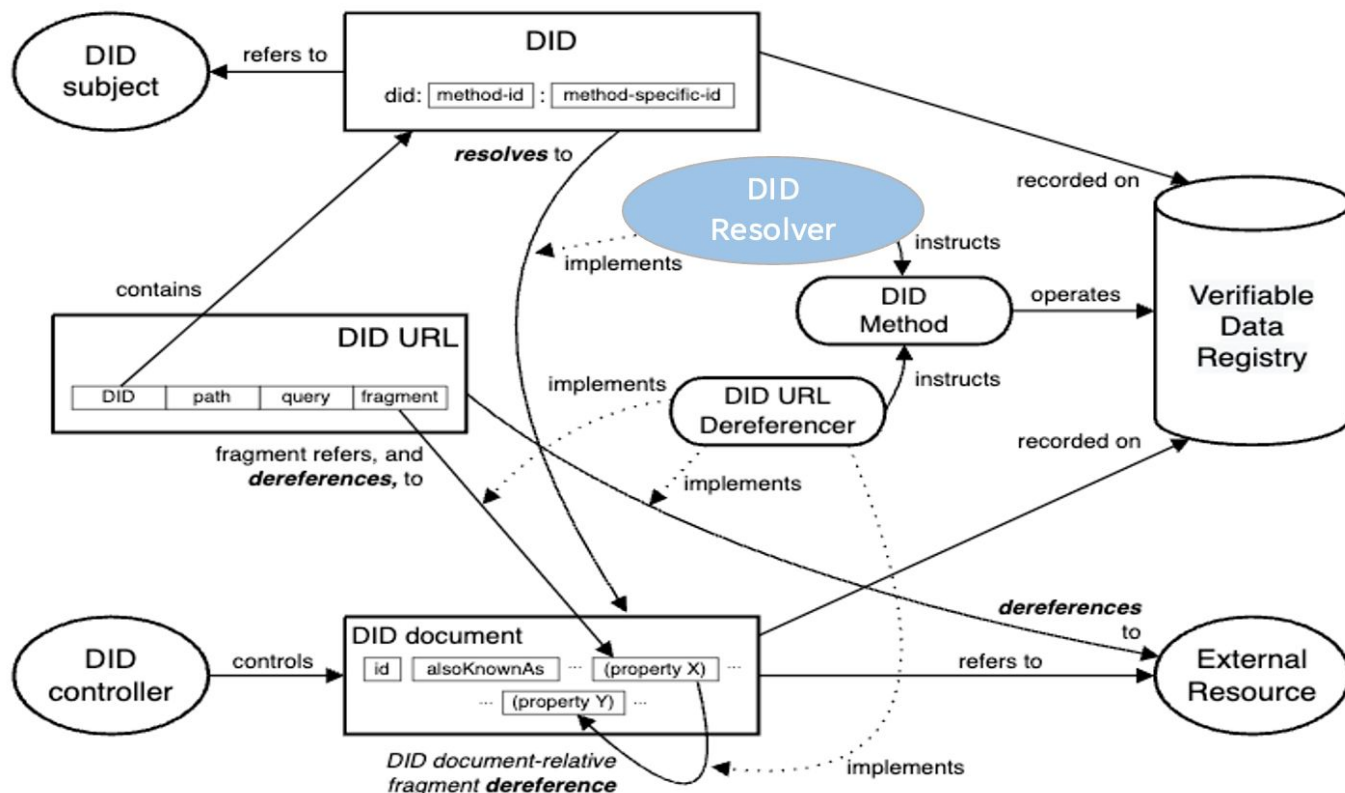
# Thank You

DIF website: <https://identity.foundation>

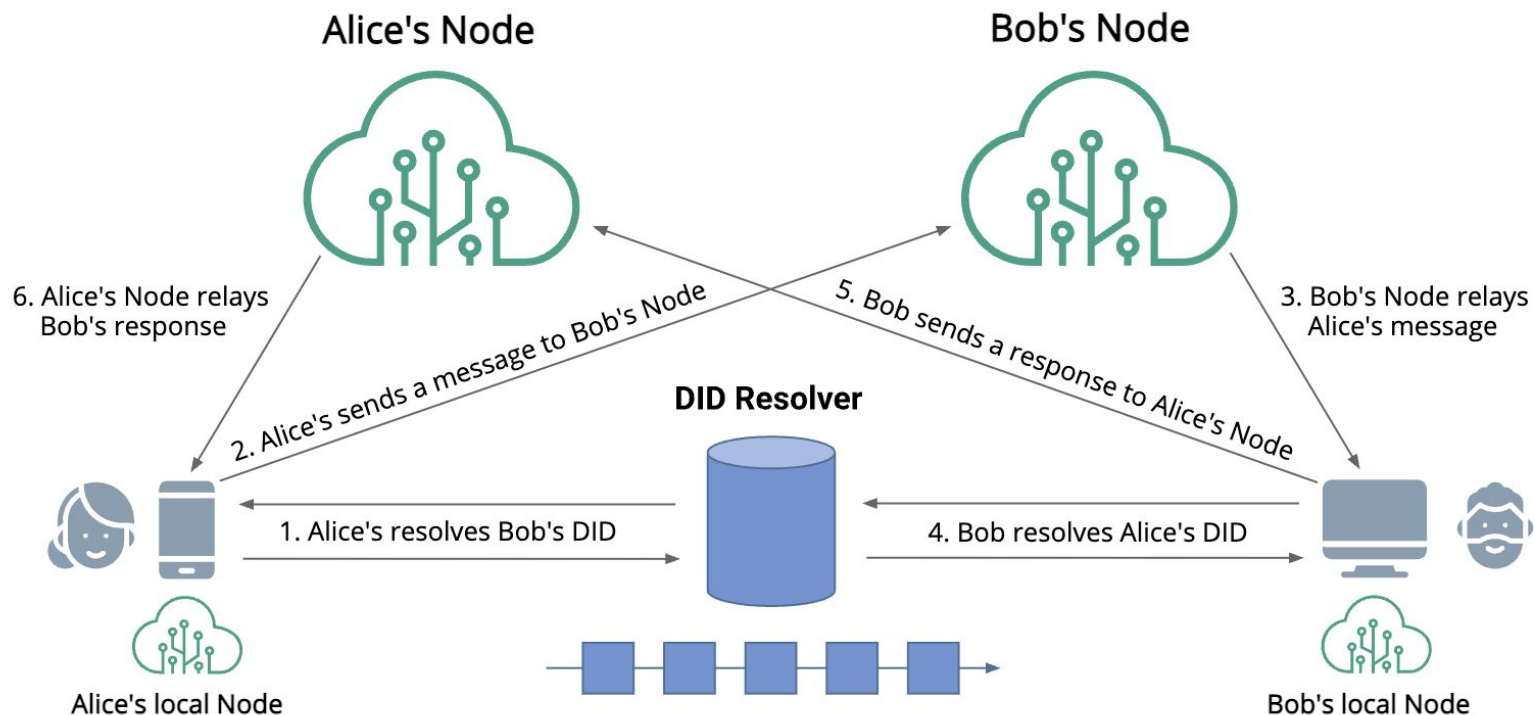
[clare@identity.foundation](mailto:clare@identity.foundation)



# DID Resolver



# Decentralized Web Node Topology



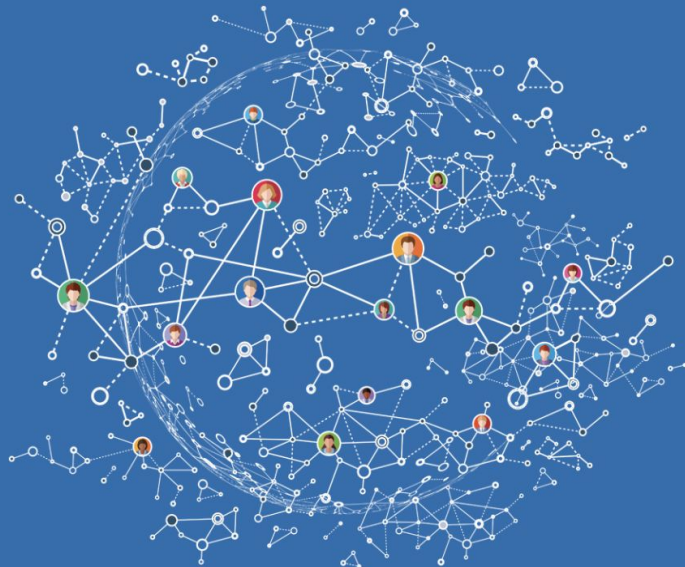
# DIF collaborates with our Liaison Partners to build the ecosystem



# Together we're building a new identity ecosystem

Join us in developing the foundational components of an open, standards-based, decentralized identity ecosystem for people, organizations, apps, and devices.

[BECOME A MEMBER](#)



## Nominations are open for the 2023 Steering Committee Election

*[click here for more information](#)*

# Decentralized Identity Myths

## Myths

- W3C Recommendations define DIDs and VCs
- Our work is done

## Reality

- We are just beginning



## Events at ETHDenver (March 2023)

- WalletCon
- ETHDenver Climate Summit, panel, *How Decentralized Identity Will Change the Climate Accountability Conversation*
- did:day – Half-day event focused on DIDs

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DID = Decentralized Identifier  
VC = Verifiable Credential  
W3C = World Wide Web Consortium



# Why decentralized identity?

Decentralized identity enables **control** over data and brings **trust** to digital interactions.

It enables numerous **commercial use cases** beyond identity verification and authentication.

Self-Sovereign Identity has been adopted as a **policy goal** by legislatures including Canada, Bhutan and EU



*"The additional layer of security that decentralized identity will offer without compromising consumer privacy is invaluable."*

*"Decentralized identity offers numerous advantages separate of the greater identity autonomy it delivers to customers."*

*"All EU citizens have the inalienable right to a digital identity that is under their sole control."*

<https://www.gartner.com/reviews/market/decentralized-identity-solutions>  
<https://www.wipro.com/innovation/improve-detection-of-online-frauds-using-decentralized-identity-management/#>  
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/ITRE-PR-732707\\_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/ITRE-PR-732707_EN.pdf)

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